VOL. VII. NO. 310. NEW SERIES.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, WEDNESDAY MORNING, JUNE 5, 1861.

SIX DOLLARS PER YEAR, Invariably in Advance

The Ohio Statesman ROYAL QUARTO DICTIONARY. Scrofula, or King's Evil, is a constitutional disease, a corruption of the blood, by which this fluid becomes vitiated, blood, by which this fluid becomes vitiated,

MANYPENNY & MILLER. PUBLISHIRS AND PROPRIETORS. IL Office Nos. 36, 38 and 40, North High St

TERMS INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE. By the Carrier, per week, 12% cents.
Weekly 3 00 per year.
kly, 100

erms of Advertising by the Square. ne square I year ... \$20 00 | One square 3 weeks .. \$4 00 One " 2 weeks .. 3 00 Displayed advertisements half more than the above

Advertisements leaded and placed in the column of Sucial Notices," double the ordinary rates.

All notices required to be published by law, legal rates. If ordered on the inside exclusively after the first week per cent, more than the above rates; but all such wil appear in the Tri-Weekly without charge.

Boulness Cards, not exceeding five lines, per year, inde, \$2.50 per line; outside \$V. les ocieties, fire companies.

Notices of meetings, charitables ocieties, are companies, to., half price.

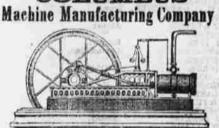
All transient advertisements must be paid for in utvance. The rule will not be varied from.

Weekly, same price as the Daily, where the advartiser ses the Weekly alone. Where he Daily and Weekly are both used, then the charge for the Weekly will be No advertisement taken except for a definite period.

BUSINESS CARDS.

F. A. B. SIMKINS, Attorney at Law AND NOTARY PUBLIC. Office-Ambos Building, opposite Capitol Square.

COLUMBUS



STEAM ENGINES & BOILERS. Castings, Mill-Gearing, Machinery.

Railroad Work OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. COLUMBUS, OHIO.

OHAS. AMBOS, Sup't. P. AMBOS. Treas Winter Arrangement.

Little Miami & Columbus & Xenia

RAILROADS.

For Cincinnati, Dayton & Indianapolis!

Through to Indianapolis without Change of Cars

Through to Indianapolis without Change of Cars and but One Change of Cars between

Columbus and St. Louis. THREE TRAINS DAILY FROM COLUM-

FIRST TRAIN. (Daily, Mondays excepted.)
NIGHT EXPRESS, via Dayton, at 2:45 a. m., stopping at London, Xenia, Dayton, Aiddletown and Hamiton, arriving at Cincinnati at 8:20 a. m., Dayton at 5:45 a. m., Indianopolis at 18:48 a. m.; Et. Louis at 11:50

SECOND TRAIN. ACCOMMODATION, at 6:10 a. m., stopping at all Stations between Columbus and Cincinnati and Dayton, arriving at Cincinnati 11:02 a. m., Dayton at 9:15 a. m., Indianopolis at 2:29 p. m.
THIRD TRAIN.

DAY EXPRESS, at 2:30 p. m., stopping at Alton, Jederson, London, Charleston, Cedarville, Kenia, Spring Valley, Corwin, Morrow, Deerfield, Foster's, Loveland, Millford and Plainville, arriving at Cincinnati at 7:20 p. m.; St. Louis at 12 m; Dayton at 5:35 p. m.; Indianopelis at 10:38 p. m.

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For further information and Through Tickets, apply b M. L. DOHERTY, Ticket Agent, Union Depot. Columbus, Ohio-E. W. WOODWARD, Superintendent, Cincinnate
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Just Received! Just Received!

100 HF. CH GREEN and BLACK
TEAS 100 bays prime Rio-Conce.
150 pockets old Dutch Government Java Coffee.
75 bags Ceylon Coffee.
200 bbls. standard White Sugars, consisting of Powdred, Obrushed, Grannlated A and B Coffee.
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NORTH HIGH STREET, COLUMBUS, OHIO Red, White and Blue Delaines, calicoes, hibbons, silks,

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A NEW HOOP SKIRT. BAIN & SON, No. 29, SOUTH HIGH STREET.

Have just received a new make of HOOP SKIRTS finished in a manner far superior to any yet introduced DURABILITY AND GRACEFULNESS. mh 23.

FAMILY FLOUR. HITE WHEAT; BRANDED "SNOWFLAKE." Barnett Mills," Springfield, O.—the best brand of brought to our market. Satisfaction guaranteed. a only at WM. McDONALD'S, 108 South High street.

Irish Linen Goods. ARHANTED FABRIC
Liven Shirt Bosoms Plain and Fancy
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Linen Shectings and Ellow Cas ogs.
Linen Cambries and Long Law. v.
Linen Pocket-handk in, all sizes.
Linen Towellings and Diapers
Linen Table Clothe and Satin Damasks.
Linen Towels with colored borders.
Linen Stair Coverings and Grash.
For sale at low prices.
BAIN & BON,

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BONNETS, BIBBONS TABS, AND les, Just opened by
BAIN & BON,
No. 29 South High street. A LEXANDERS KID GLOVES.
All sizes and colors just opened at BAINS,
dec. 11. No. 20 South High stree

The Latest--The Largest---The Best, The Cheapest Because the Best, The Most Reliable Standard Au-

thority of the English Language." Sim Hundred Eminent Educators of Ohio, "THE BEST ENGLISH DICTIONARY EXTANT." Literary Men Everywhere. "Here are upwards of a Hundred Thousand Words, whose multifarious meanings and derivations, together with their correct spelling, and pronunciation are clearly set before the eye."

Read the Decisions of the Members of the Ohio State
Teacher's Association.

The undersigned, members of the Ohio State Teachers'
Association, adopt and aim to use in teaching, writing
and speaking, the orthography and pronunciation of
Worcester's Royal Quarto Dictionary, and we most cordially recommend it as the most reliable standard authority of the English language, as it is now written and
spoken.

LORIN ANDREWS, President Kenyon College.
M. D. LEGGETT, Superintendent Zanesville Schools
TMOS. W. HARVEY, Sup't Massion Union Schools.
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Jincinnati.
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B. M. BARRER, Sup't Union Schools, Ashland. More than Six Hundred other Presidents of Colleges, Professors, Authors and Distinguished Educators, have endorsed the above sentiment. PRESIDENTS OF COLLEGES IN OHIO.

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SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS OF OHIO. From Rev. Anson Smyth, Commissioner of Commo Schools in Ohio. "The Dictionary is an imperishable monument to the learning and industry of its author, and an honor to the world of letters. The mechanical execution is far supe-rior to that of any other Lexicon with which I am ac-

From Hon. H. H. Barney. Etc-Commissioner of Schools in Ohio. "The most reliable standard authority of the lan

Leading Newspapers of Ohio Say From the Cleveland Herald of March 28.

The orthography of the Worcester Dictionary is that used by most, if not all, authors of distinction in this country and England, and conforms to the general usage of ordinary writers and speakers.

Whatever prejudices may have existed previously, a careful study of this volume will invariably be followed by a warm appreciation of its great merits, and a desire to add it to the well selected library, be it large or small, It is a library in itself, and will remain an imperiable record of the learning of its compiler.

From the Oncinnati Commercial of April 20.

Here are upwards of a hundred thousand words—good, ad and indifferent—whose multifarious meanings and crivations, together with their correct spelling and pro-unclation, are set clearly before the eye. The work is necessary to the set of the second of th From the Cleveland Plaindealer of Sept. 20, 1860 Evidently Worcerta's Royal Quarto Dictionary is not only the last, but the next work of the kind over to-used, and can by no possibility suffer by comparison or

From the Toledo Blade of May 29. PRONUNCIATION. WORCESTER IS THE STANDARD by our best authors; in definitions he leaves to be desired, and in Orthogramy it is sufficient at Worcester can be safely followed.

INGHAM & BRAGG, Publishers, Booksellers & Stationers, NO. 191 BUPERIOR ST., CLEVELAND, OHIO.

THE MUTUAL BENEFIT LIEE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Newark, N. J.

Dividend January 1, 1861, 45 Per Cent ASSETS......\$3,819,556 50 Statement January 1, 1861;

Net Balance January 1st, 1861 23,819,558 5 ASSETS.

45,343 75

Total Assets..... \$3,812,556 7,575 Policies in force, insuring \$25,426,538 1,435 new Policies have been issued during the year. After a careful calculation of the present value of the containing Policies of the Company, and having the entetanding Policies of the Company, and having the escessory amount in reserve therefor, the Directors have declared a Divinguo of 5 per cent, on the Premiums paid at the table rates, to all policies for life in force, issued prior to January 1, 1000, payable according to the precess that of the Company.

Rates for all kinds of Life Contingencies, Prespectives, Statements, and Applications.

blood, by which this fluid becomes vitiated, weak, and poor. Being in the circulation, it pervades the whole body, and may burst out in disease on any part of it. No organ is free from its attacks, nor is there one which it may not destroy. The scrofulous taint is variously caused by mercurial disease, low living, disordered or unhealthy food, impure air, filth and filthy habits, the depressing vices, and, above all, by the venereal infection. Whatever be its origin, it is hereditary in the conever be its origin, it is hereditary in the constitution, descending "from parents to children unto the third and fourth generation;" indeed, it seems to be the rod of Him who says, "I will visit the iniquities of the fathers upon their children."

Its effects commence by deposition from the plood of corrupt or ulcerous matter, which, in the lungs, liver, and internal organs, is termed tubercles; in the glands, swellings; and on the surface, eruptions or sores. This foul corruption, which genders in the blood, depresses the energies of life, so that scrofulous constitutions not only suffer from scrofulous constitutions. tions not only suffer from scrofulous com-plaints, but they have far less power to withstand the attacks of other diseases; consequently vast numbers perish by disorders which, although not scrofulous in their nature, are still rendered fatal by this taint in the system. Most of the consumption which de-cimates the human family has its origin directly in this scrofulous contamination; and many destructive diseases of the liver, kidneys, brain, and, indeed, of all the organs, arise from or

are aggravated by the same cause.

One quarter of all our people are scrofulous; their persons are invaded by this lurking inection, and their health is undermined by it To cleanse it from the system we must renovate the blood by an alterative medicine, and invigorate it by healthy food and exercise Such a medicine we supply in

AYER'S

Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla the most effectual remedy which the medical skill of our times can devise for this everywhere prevailing and fatal malady. It is com-bined from the most active remedials that have been discovered for the expurgation of this foul disorder from the blood, and the rescue of the system from its destructive consequences. Hence it should be employed for the cure of not only Scrofula, but also those other affections which arise from it, such as ERUPTIVE and SKIN DISEASES, ST. ANTHONY'S FIRE, Rose, or ERYSIPELAS, PIMPLES, PUSTULES, BLOTCHES, BLAINS and BOILS, TUMORS, TETTER and SALT RHEUM, SCALD HEAD, RINGWORM, RHEUMATISM, SYPHILITIC and MERCURIAL DIS-EASES, DROPSY, DYSPEPSIA, DEBILITY, and, indeed, all Complaints arising from Vitiaindeed, ALL COMPLAINTS ARISING FROM VITTATED OR IMPURE BLOOD. The popular belief
in "impurity of the blood" is founded in trath,
for scrofula is a degeneration of the blood. The
particular purpose and virtue of this Sarsaparilla is to purify and regenerate this vital fluid,
without which sound health is impossible in

AYER'S

Ague Cure, Spring & FOR THE SPEEDY CURE OF

Intermittent Fever, or Fever and Ague, Remittent Fever, Chill Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical Headache, or Billous Headache, and Billous Fevers, indeed for the whole class of diseases originat-ing in biliary derangement, caused by the Malaria of Missmatic Countries.

the Malaria of Miasmatic Countries. We are enabled here to offer the community remedy which, while it cures the above complaints remedy which, while it cures the above complaints with certainty, is still perfectly harmless in any quantity. Such a remedy is invaluable in districts where these afflicting disorders prevail. This "CCRR" expels the missmatic poison of FEVER AND AGUR from the system, and prevents the development of the disease, if taken on the first approach of its premonitory symptoms. It is not only the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of correlations. the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of complaints, but also the cheapest. The large quantity we supply for a dollar brings it within the reach of every body; and in bilious districts, where FRYER AND AGUE prevails, every body should have it and use it freely both for cure and protection. A great superiority of this remedy over any other ever discovered for the speedy and certain cure of Intermittents is that it contains no Quinine or mineral, consequently it produces no quinism or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitu-

or mineral, consequently it produces no quinism or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitution. Those cured by it are left as healthy as if they had never had the disease.

Fever and Ague is not alone the consequence of the miasmatic poison. A great variety of disorders arise from its irritation, among which are Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Headache, Blindness, Toothache, Earache, Catarrh, Asthma, Palpitation, Painful Affection of the Spleen, Hysterics, Pain in the Bowels, Colic, Paralysis and Derangement of the Stomach, all of which, when originating in this cause, put on the intermittent type, or become periodical. This "Cure" expels the poison from the blood, and consequently cures shem all alike. It is an invaluable protection to immigrants and persons travelling or temporarily residing in the malarious districts. If taken occasionally or daily while exposed to the infection, that will be excreted from the system, and cannot accumulate in sufficient quantity to ripen into disease. Hence it is even more valuable for protection than cure, and few will ever suffer from Intermittents if they avail themselves of the protection this remedy affords.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass. And by Druggists and Dealers everywhere.

DO YOU WANT WHISKERS

DO YOU WANT WHISKERS? DO YOU WANT A MUSTACHE? DO YOU WANT A MUSTACHE? BELLINGHAM'S

CELEBRATED Stimulating Onguent,

For the Whiskers and Hair

STIMULATING ONGUENT

is prepared by Dr. C. P. BELLINGHAM, an eminent physician of London and is warranted to bring out a thick set of

Whiskers or a Mustache in from three to six weeks. This article is the only one of the kind used by the French, and in London and Paris

of the kind used by the French, and in London and Paris
It is in universal use.

It is a beautiful, economical, soothing, yet stimulating compound, acting as if by magic upon the roots, causing a beautiful growth of luxuriant hair. If applied to the scalp, it will cure manners, and cause to spring up in place of the bald spots a fine growth of new hair. Applied according to directions, it will turn man or rowy hair bank, and restore gray hair to its original color, leaving it soft, smooth, and flexible. The "Oncurar" is an indispensable article in every gentleman's toilet, and after one week's use they would not for any consideration be without it.

after one week's use they would not to any consustance be without it.

The subscribers are the only Agents for the article in the United States, to whom all orders must be addressed. Price One Dollar a box—for sale by all Druggists and Dealers; or a box of the "Onguent" (warranted to have the desired effect) will be sent to any who desire it, by mail (direct), securely packed, on receipt of price and postage, \$1.18. Apply to or address. HOBACE L. HEGEMAN & CO.,

4 William Street, New-York. HENRY KCHLER, (Late of Phalon's Establishment, N. Y.,) Proprietor of the New York Fashionable Shaving, Hair Cutting Shampooning, Curiting and Dressing Saloon, East State street, over the Post Office, where satisfaction will be given in all the various branches. Ladies and Ohlidren's Hair Dressing done in the best style.

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NEW. BEAUTIFUL, AND CHEAPER THAN EVER

OUR SPRING STOCK IS UNUSUAL-ly large and well assorted. The very latest patterns from AMERICAN, ENGLISH and FRENCH Factories. GOLD PAPERS AND BORDERS.

DECORATIONS SPLENDID SIDELIGHT

Gold and Velvet Borders,

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GOLD AND PAINTED SHADES.

GOLD WINDOW CORNICES BUFF, BLUE,

GREEN HOLLANDS. WINDOW FIXTURES, all kinds, CORD AND TASSELS.

AND FRAMES.

BEAUTIFUL PICTURES

RANDALL & ASTON, 109South HighSt. COLUMBUS, O.

N. B .- Landlords and persons wishing quantities Paper will make money by buying of us. Country Merchants and persons from abroad will do well to call and see us. [april 1-d2meod]

NEW ARRIVALS

Summer Millinery.

The Stock Replenished

DAILY FROM LATEST IMPORTATIONS OF

NEW YORK. MY STOCK OF

Spring & Summer Millinery Is now complete, comprising every variety of Millinery: also, a large assortment of Embroideries. Hosiery and Notions, &c., and in quantities and prices that can not fail to suit all who may favor us with a call. The goods have been bought at Panic prices, and will be sold t a small advance on cost.

MILLINERY

Miss M. E. YOUNG, late of New York City, will superintend the Millinery Department. Her long experience in the most Fashionable Establishment in Broadway will alone be a warranty that she will be able to give entire satisfaction in matters of taste to all who may favor her with their orders. The Ladies of Columbus and vicinity will please ac

ept my sincere thanks for their liberal patronage, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. R. H. WARE 68 East Town St., Columbus, 0. apr11-d3m-eod

Wholesale and Retail Depot for FAMILY GROCERIES.

No. 106 South High Street,

Wm. McDONALD,

DEALER IN TEAS, FINE & STAPLE GROCERIES.

IN ALL *HEIR VARIETIES. Daily rrival of Goods For the Fall and Winter Trade

Of:1860-61 IPRETURNING SINCERE THANKS
TO THE PUBLIC for past favors and patronage, and being DETERMINED to MERIT a continuance of same by strict attention to trade, and prompt delivery of Goods, I would call the metice of the public to the fact that having a Large and well Selected Stock on hand, and being in daily receipt of goods from the different markets, I flatter myself that I can offer to the citisens of Columbus, or to any who may desire to purchase. an assortment of articles appertaining to the GROCERY trade, UNEQUALED by any house in the city.

The price and quality of the goods offered, I guar-antee to give satisfaction. Goods Delivered Free of Charge. WM. McDONALD. William A. Gill

COLUMBUS, OHIO! AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE

Virginia, the last of the seceded States, is 270 miles long, and 200 broad at its greatest breadth, containing 61,352 square miles of territory, with a population of 1,593, 190, including slaves; of the whites, 221,000 are liable to military duty. The Federal Government occupies tary duty. The Federal Government occupies several important strategic military points with This State, which still continues faithful to in the border of the State, which, for the time the Union, we place with Missouri and Westbeing, give it a partial and not an unimportant ern Virginia, considering them at present as degree of possession of the whole State. The Neutral States. Kentucky in territorial ex-rebels have fortified themselves and are inforce tent is 400 miles long and 170 in breadth, con-Lynchburg, Stanton, Yorktown and West Point.

The western part of Virginia, embracing twenty-five counties, with a population of over two-hundred thousand (of which twenty thousand are liable to military duty), opposes the ordinance of secession of the State, and claims its loyalty to the Stars and Stripes.

NORTH CAROLINA.

This State contains an area of 45,000 square This State contains an area of 45,000 square population of 1,204 214, out of the male populamiles. The Governor of the State has caused of which 221,000 are liable to military duty the seizure of Forts Caswell and Johnson, seized The geographical position of Missouri, penin-

the Southern Confederacy, is two hundred miles long and one hundred and twenty-five ation of that fort by the United States troops, five thousand of the former have been retained to hold the forts in Charleston harbor, and three further operations. The harbor of Charleston built, like all the coast forts, for defense against is effectually blockaded by the United States a foe approaching from the sea, and is ease-

north to south, and two hundred and forty broad, and contains a population of 1,082,827, of which number 78,000 males are liable to military The month of the Savannah river is defended by Fort Pulaski, on Cockspur Island. This fort s an immense work, built of brick, and mounts 150 guns, some of them of improved make and finish. The fort is garrisoned by six hundred men. To the south of this fort, on Tybee Island, the secession troops have erected an immense sand fort, in which has been placed a tended sea range, and will prove a formidable customer to a blockading or attacking squadron. There are upwards of two thousand troops between the city of Savannah and the mouth of from Savannah, has a garrison of two hundred men and an armament of six or eight heavy gues. This State seceded from the Union January 19,1861, by a vote of 208 to 80.

Norrolk and its secessions are requiring. Nearer to the city, on the other bank of the channel, is Fort Norfolk, also being improved and mounted with ordeance by the Virginians.

territory, and has a population of 955,914, of which number 119,000 are liable to military duty. Mobile, the only seaport of any importance, is situated at the head of Mobile bay, forty miles from the sea coast. The bay is protected by Forts Morgan and Gaines, the first situated on a prominent sand spit, commanding all the sea approaches. The latter is situated on the opposite shore. These forts are now garrisoned by 1,500 troops of the Confederate States risoned by 1,500 troops of the Confederate States.

The forts are well dock and machine shops are proving useful to that he is not qualified either for discussion or administration in a civil ked country. He had to deal with a man of lofty character, Baron Ricasoll, and a man of genius, Count Cavour, and his words and actions showed that he was incapable of comprehending either of them. He was, in fact, a rugged and indomitable guerilla chieftain in a sober, business like, deliberative dock and machine shops are proving useful to deal with a man of lofty character, Baron Ricasoll, and a man of genius, Count Cavour, and his words and actions showed that he was incapable of comprehending either of them. He was, in fact, a rugged and indomitable guerilla chieftain in a sober, business like, deliberative dock and machine shops are proving useful to deal with a man of lofty character, Baron Ricasoll, and a man of genius, Count Cavour, and his words and actions showed that he was, in fact, a rugged and indomitable guerilla chieftain in a sober, business like, deliberative dock and machine shops are proving useful to uated on a prominent sand spit, commanding all the sea approaches. The latter is situated on the opposite shore. These forts are now garrisoned by 1,500 troops of the Confederate States army, under Col. Hardee. The forts are well equipped and ready for good defence.

Sand in the diameter is approached. With an easy march of ten miles.

Norfolk is important for its railroad connections; as the location of a navy yard, whose dry dock and machine shops are proving useful to the Virginians, and as the Chesapeake terminus of the Diameter.

FLORIDA.

The State is 339 miles long, from north to south, and 150 broad, containing 47,151 square the streets intersecting at right sugges. On Shockhoe hill are the capitol and other promishockhoe hill are the capitol and other promishous containing 47,151 square. miles. It has a population of 886,658 inhabishockhoe hill are the capital and other promitants; of that number 71,000 are liable to do military duty. The Mississippi river, with its various windings, forms the entire western boundary of the State, and its margin consists of unwharf at Richmond, and those drawing fifteen dulated swamps.

This State is 240 miles long, and 228 wide, containing 54,000 square miles. It has a population of 440,775; of this number 65,000 are liable to military duty. In view of the over-whelming force of troops raised in the West, this State has called a large force inlo the field,

blockaded, and her commerce with the West and Southwest cut off, it will be but a few months before her case will be pitiable.

TENNESSEE,

The Ohio Statesman

moral force will be insignificant. The people of Arizons are chiefly devoted to agricultural pursuits, and at present unable to afford means for their local protection, and, for the past two years, have been calling upon the Federal Government to send troops into the Territory to repel the constitution of the past two years, have been calling upon the Federal Government to send troops into the Territory to repel the constitution of the past two years, have been calling upon the Federal Government to send troops into the Territory to repel the constitution of the way to the railroad on Liberty street, where it will be shipped for the local protection.

The great gun which has been under way for some months at the Fort Pitt Works is at last complete, and now on the way to the railroad on Liberty street, where it will be shipped for the local protection.

The condition of the Union—Sketch—

The great gun which has been under way for some months at the Fort Pitt Works is at last complete, and now on the way to the railroad on Liberty street, where it will be shipped for the local protection.

The State of Missouri contains 65,037 square miles of territory, and is 287 miles long, and and two hundred and thirty broad. It contains a all finished. The rifling, although an undertaking of 1 204 214, out of the male population of 1 204 2

After making the entrance to the Chesapeake, broad, containing 28,000 square miles of territory, with a total population indifferently stated at 715,37I, about one half of whom are whites; of the latter 60,000 males are liable to military from the buoy which marks the entrance to the Chesapeake, Hampton. Roads opens to the right, a broad eatury, with a deep channel a mile and a half in its narrowest point. Eight miles from the buoy which marks the entrance to the at 715,371, about one half of whom are whites; of the latter 60,000 males are liable to military duty. In the siege and bombardment of Fort Sumter, this State rallied a force of between eight and ten thousand men. Since the evacuwhose guns command the channel.

FORTRES MONROE. This fortress is the largest and one of the housand have been sent to Virginia to await best constructed in the United States. It was steam frigate Niegara, and all commerce will for the future be suspended. The blockade of Charleston is in effect equal to the occupancy of the city.

This State is three hundred miles long from the side facing the channel, district about a will an admirable school for recently recruited regiments. Opposite the fort, in the north to south, and two hundred and forty broad, all commerce will see eas, and is ease—

mated only on the side facing the channel, the the tackle. The gun is rolled on timbers on the tackle. The gun is rolled on timbers of the city.

Making it an admirable school for recently recruited regiments. Opposite the fort, in the cruited regiments. Opposite the fort, in the cruited regiments. Opposite the fort, in the where an opportunity will held of treatments. close a paracular making it an admirable school for recently recruited regiments. Opposite the fort, in the channel, distant about a mile and a third, are the walls of a small fortification commenced by the government, not finished, called the Rip Raps. Farther up the Roads, and four miles in Raps. Farther up the Roads, and four miles in a right line across westerly from Fortress Monar a right line across westerly from Fortress Monar a right line across westerly from Fortress Monar tery, and for other obnoxious localitids, Charleston included.—Pittsburg Dispetch, May 31 is duty. Savannah, situated on the river of that name, about seventeen miles from its mouth, the great seaport and commercial mart of the State. have attempted to erect batteries At this point to the south, opens Elizabeth channel, the entrance to Norfolk harbor. Fortifications at Caswell's Point, although too far distant to threaten Fortress Monroe, would effectually guard this entrance. Elizabeth channel, from its opening into Hampton Roads to the city of Norfolk, is eight miles long, direct in its course very deep, and scarcely a quarter of a mile in width. Craney Island lies close to the channel, on the west side, about three miles from Nor-folk, on which are the remains of an old fort, the river. Fort Jackson, a small fort two miles which the secessionists are rebuilding. Nearer

of the Dismal Swamp caual, through which passes the commerce of Albemarle and Pamlico approach within three miles of the city. Lines of steamers, before the secession difficulties, connected Richmond commercially with New York, Philadelphia, Norfolk and Baltimore. Richmond has been the great depot of Virginia wheat, which its mills have converted into flour.

RAILROADS FROM RICHMOND. Five lines of railroad diverge from Richmond. and fortified stragetic points on the banks of the Mississippi.

LOUISIANA.

In extent of territory, Louisiana is 240 miles long from north to south, and 216 broad, con-41,346 square miles. The population of the State is 666,531; of that number 75,000 are liable to military duty. The great Mississippi outlet, and New Orleans, the great commercial mart of the extreme Southern States, peing outlet, and New Orleans, the great commercial mart of the extreme Southern States, being within the jurisdiction of the State, she will, in her present hostile attitude to the Federal Government, inflict severe injury on those within her borders. With the Mississippi river closely done with the transfer of the State, she with the Mississippi river closely as Covington, beyond the Blue Ridge. At Gordonsville It forms a Junction with the Orange done with which the battles are likely to be weapons with which the battles are likely to be weapons with which the battles are likely to be weapons. and Alexandria road running northeast, and the Lynchburg road running southwest. This

some months at the Fort Pitt Works is at last complete, and now on the way to the railroad on Liberty street, where it will be shipped for the East. Though it is expected to do great execution, if ever put in service, the immense labor and cost required in the production of a single gun of such calibre, will doubtless prevent their manufacture to any great extent. Though the gun of such calibre, will doubtless prevent their manufacture to any great extent. Though the "Union" was completed with less delay than the Floyd—owing to the fact that all the apparatus requisite had to be prepared for the latter—it has been an almost incessant labor of months to finish it. The amount of hand is bor required in finishing would scarcely be be-lieved. The gun is made of iron of the very best quality—Bloomfield, of an extra refining— and combines bardness and toughness in the "superlative" degree, the bore being further hardened by the "hollow" plan of casting to almost the bardness of steel. To chip and file such portions of the gun as cannot be finished by lathe machinery, is no easy task. In this way the trunnions, the "rimbases" uniting the

few days without difficulty. The gun was taken from the lathe to the yard the Arsenal at Fayetteville, and levied upon the public funds of the United States, and is now equiyping a force to join the rebel army. The State has a population of 1,008,342, and of that number 132,000 males are liable to military duty.

South Carolina, the pioneer of the States of the Southern Confederacy, is two hundred miles long and one hundred and twenty-five miles long and one hundred and twenty-five miles long and one hundred and twenty-five models.

The geographical position of Missouri, peninsulated as she is between Kansas, Iowa and lilinois, with her great river outlet near Cairo lilinois, with her great river outlet near Cairo lilinois, with her great river outlet near Cairo the States of the Southern Confederacy, is two hundred miles long and one hundred and twenty-five lives.

The geographical position of Missouri, peninsulated as she is between Kansas, Iowa and lilinois, with her great river outlet near Cairo lilinois, with her great river outlet near Cairo the same staken from the lathe to the yard at the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and yesterday, having been completed, and the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and yesterday, having been completed, at the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and yesterday, having been completed, at the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and yesterday, having been completed, at the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and yesterday, having been completed, at the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and the works for the purpose of finishing the breech, and the works for the purpose of finishing the state has a population of 1,008,342, and of that number 132,000 males are liable to military duty.

South Carolina, the pioneer of the States of the Rebel Confederacy of the South a hazardous from the lathe to the year dath the works for the purpose of finishing the the works for the purpose of finishing the the works for the purpose of f gun to be moved by rolling about its longitudi-nal axis. For the purpose of moving the Union but one ring is used, slipping over the muzzle and bringing its diameter up to that of the breech—four feet. The ring is slipped on loosely, and will turn on the gun, if necessary, bight of the fall wrapped three or four times around the gun and looped over a trunnion, is all the machinery used in moving this immense mass — twenty-five tons weight. An iron flask, moved when necessary on the foundry car. is used for an anchor to furnish a "purchase"

An Unfavorable Representation of

The Turin correspondent of the London News

thus describes the appearance of Garibaldi as a legislator: General Garibaldi—I say it with sincere re gret—has lost—by his conduct in Parliament, a great part of his prestige. His fantastic style of dress contrasted with our plain clothes, and his striking countenance, would have produced on the deputies on the deputies. on the deputies, as they have on the people at large, an effect the reverse of unfavorable, if they had been accompanies with good sense and eloquent speech. But it must be confessed that a strong and somewhat imperious voice was the only attribute manifested in the chamber This State contains 50,672 square miles of territory, and has a population of 955,914, of which number 119,000 are liable to military mouth, lying opposite, can be approached from that he is not qualified either to discuss the contains to the only attribute manifested in the chamber that at all corresponded to his imposing appearance. His rough, ill chesen and often incoherent language, is sufficient of itself to prove that he is not qualified either to discuss the contains the chamber that at all corresponded to his imposing appearance. His rough, ill chesen and often incoherent language, is sufficient of itself to prove that he is not qualified either to discuss the contains the chamber that at all corresponded to his imposing appearance. His rough, ill chesen and often incoherent language, is sufficient of itself to prove that the chamber that at all corresponded to his imposing appearance. His rough, ill chesen and often incoherent language, is sufficient of itself to prove that the chamber that at all corresponded to his imposing appearance. His rough, ill chesen and often incoherent language, is sufficient of itself to prove the contained to the chamber that at all corresponded to his imposing appearance.

tentionally, but from ignorance; in a word, he was thoroughly "out of his element."

In the midst of unwise or selfish counsellors, This State is 385 miles long, and from 50 to 250 wide, containing 59,268 square miles; it has a population of 145,000, and of that number 6000 are liable to military duty. The State, from its peninsulated position, embraces a large and extended sea coast, with few harbors, in which are embraced those of Key West and Pensacola, both of which are now in possession of the United States troops.

The State is 339 miles long, from north to The State is 339 miles long, from north to the discretion at the commerce of Albemarle and Pamlico sounds. Into Hampton Roads empties the James river, a large atream affected by the tide one hundred miles from its mouth, at which point is mouth, at which point the falls and rapids, with a descent of one hundred feet in two miles, effectually block further navigation, giving at the same time an unlimited water power. At this point is situated the city of Richmond, beautifully built on several elevations, the most noted of which are Shockhoe and Richmond hills, between which flows for their own purpose. This sometimes produced amusing results. For instance, he presented an order of the day; subsequently he appears to the day; subsequently he appears the weak side of his character is exposed; he does not know the usages of European society, nor has be the discretion to select for advisers men who could and would keep him from blundred miles from its mouth, at which point is mouth, at which point nor has be the discretion to select for advisers men who could and would keep him from blundred miles from its mouth, at which point is mouth, at whic sented an order of the day; subsequently he an-nounced that he should not vote for it, because

it had been drawn up by other persons, and did not express his views.

Here we have a light thrown on his extraorlinary decrees and counter decrees, and the confused and contradictory course of action that astoniched everybody so much during his dic tatorship of Southern Italy. He is a brave and loyal soul, but what I cannot help calling his stupid inexperience, makes him the tool of dever and mischievous men, from contact with whom his best friends and advisers withdraw. In the recent division in the chamber, two of his Generals, Malenchini and Caniozzi, voted against his order of the day; two abstained from voting; three voted with him as a last sacrifice to their personal devotion to him, but they will

of the hands of the Mazzinians in disguise.

not follow him any further if he does not get out

The Weapons of this War.

city is thus the military as well as the commer-cial centre of the State, and a point of great are better marksmen than the soldiers of the The territory embraced in this State in mean length is four hundred miles, and its mean length is four hundred miles, and its mean length is four hundred and fourteen miles, containing an area of territory of 44,000 equare miles, and embracing a population of 1,146,600, and the first the buoy at the entrance of Hampton Roads to the lightship at the mount of York miles, and embracing a population of 1,146,600, are liable to military duty.

In regard to the present crisis Tennessee has not attapony, its debouchment into the Chesal to the Union, but it has adopted a military league are of the Confederate States shall be employed to assist the confederate States shall be employed to assist the confederate of the Confederation of independence, and has permitted the people to vote upon it, which they will do on the Sth of June prox.

TEXAS.

This State contains 325,000 square miles of territory, and a population of 605,355—84,000 of which are liable to military duty. A typesent, their slumbers in the State a deep sentiment for the Union, which requires the mouth for the Rappahamnock, is the secsionists to keep from awakening to new vigor and increased life. The large extent of territory, and a population of 605,355—84,000 of the Union, which requires the mouth for the Rappahamnock and a small bay and river vigor and increased life. The large extent of territory of Texas, with a sparsely settled population, and large inland frontier censtantly.

The Rappahamnock.

And Seed Store,

DRALER IN

GENERAL HARDWARE,
NAILS, GLASS, SASH, PUTTY, OORDAGE,
CHRIS, Pietols, Wood & Willow Ware,
there and flusher Belting, Iaco Leather, Hose and
hor.

Notice,
CITY BANK OF COLUMBUS,
THE POLLOWING CHARGES WERE THE mayer of this Bank, Amany 29th,
Seed to the the declare of this Bank, Amany 29th,
Seed to the work of the state of the state was been driven from the State,
the work of the state of the state was been driven from the State,
the Camanche Indians will make a despite proposed by the state blockading squadon near the mouth of the Mississippi river, will
have a tendency to isolate Texas in a great tobaccod copol, lying on the line of the
measure from the Southern Confederacy, as her
neasure from the Southern Confederacy, as her
seasure from the Southern Confederacy